

21.—Farm Values of Milk Production, by Province, 1959-61

Province and Year	Value of Milk Used in Manufacture		Value of Milk Otherwise Used			Value of Total Milk Production
	On Farms ¹	In Factories	Fluid Sales	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed on Farms ²	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Newfoundland.....
Prince Edward Island.....	1959 74	4,138	1,054	615	866	6,747
1960 ^r	60	3,769	1,068	613	807	6,317
1961	58	3,976	1,065	649	877	6,625
Nova Scotia.....	1959 385	3,509	8,963	1,408	976	15,241
1960 ^r	333	3,080	9,258	1,425	915	15,011
1961	313	3,276	9,406	1,276	872	15,143
New Brunswick.....	1959 505	4,862	7,084	1,213	1,367	15,031
1960 ^r	515	4,533	7,262	1,185	1,429	14,924
1961	534	4,696	7,377	1,152	1,383	15,142
Quebec.....	1959 747	99,479	70,721	8,540	15,652	195,139
1960 ^r	639	99,128	72,526	8,871	17,071	198,235
1961	538	105,678	73,830	8,611	18,660	207,317
Ontario.....	1959 478	93,149	91,859	6,886	12,423	204,795
1960 ^r	406	89,592	95,434	6,550	12,663	204,645
1961	276	92,614	95,727	6,067	12,569	207,253
Manitoba.....	1959 903	14,169	12,205	2,597	3,581	33,455
1960 ^r	787	13,963	12,682	2,472	3,551	33,455
1961	671	14,281	13,140	2,211	3,615	33,918
Saskatchewan.....	1959 1,628	16,238	13,577	4,561	3,952	39,956
1960 ^r	1,479	15,817	14,146	4,681	4,281	40,404
1961	1,338	15,918	14,504	4,482	4,469	40,711
Alberta.....	1959 1,469	21,976	15,575	3,727	4,139	46,886
1960 ^r	1,350	23,791	15,781	3,836	4,337	49,095
1961	1,120	25,588	16,005	3,857	5,227	51,797
British Columbia.....	1959 238	8,932	26,326	999	991	37,486
1960 ^r	241	8,734	26,834	1,021	1,090	37,920
1961	205	9,925	26,654	973	1,170	38,927
Totals.....	1959 6,427	266,452	247,364	30,546	43,947	534,736
1960^r	5,810	262,407	254,991	30,654	46,144	600,006
1961	5,053	275,952	257,708	29,278	45,842	616,833

¹ Used in farm butter only.² Includes values of skim milk and buttermilk retained on farms.

Butter production in 1961 stood at 363,751,000 lb., almost 31,000,000 lb. more than in the previous year. The 1961 total included 351,598,000 lb. of creamery butter, 8,284,000 lb. of dairy or farm-made butter and 3,869,000 lb. of whey butter. The annual per capita consumption of creamery butter continued its downward trend from 16.27 lb. in 1960 to 15.77 lb. in 1961. Stocks on hand at the end of the year amounted to 126,786,000 lb., the largest carryover on record. Combined with the butter equivalent of butter oil stocks, the carryover was 197,172,000 lb.

Factory cheese production in 1961 was estimated at 130,370,000 lb., 6.2 p.c. higher than in 1960. Peak cheese production occurred in 1942 when the output was 207,431,000 lb. and peak exports in 1945 when they amounted to 135,409,000 lb. Exports of cheese, mostly cheddar, in 1961 amounted to 19,508,000 lb. and in 1960 to 18,780,000 lb.